# Faith and Spirituality



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2023 Statewide Symposium in Support of Service Members, Veterans & Their Families

APRIL 19-20, 2023 | PHOENIX, ARIZONA



arizona coalition for military families





# Faith Communities and Healing From Moral Injury

**Session 2** 





# Welcome!



# The Role of Faith Communities in Helping Veterans Heal from Moral Injury

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Arizona Coalition for Military Families
Be Connected Faith Network

## Agenda for today



- (1) Goals
- 2 PTSD and Moral Injury
- 3 Spirituality and PTSD
- 4 Be Connected Faith Network
- 5 Our Veteran Panel & Chaplain/Faith Leader Panel
- 6 Wrap Up

#### **Our Goals**



- To define moral injury and show how it relates to PTSD
- To make the attendees aware of the Be Connected Faith Network and how membership in this organization can provide them with valuable resources to support them as they serve veterans.
- To provide practical actions that chaplains and faith community leaders can take to help veterans heal from moral injury.

#### **PTSD** and Moral Injury



- Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) is a psychiatric disorder that can occur in people who have experienced or witnessed a traumatic event such as a natural disaster, a serious accident, a terrorist act, war/combat, rape or other violent personal assault.
- Moral injury is a relatively recent term used to describe a crisis that
  warriors have faced for centuries, the internal suffering that results from
  doing something against your moral code. In essence it is a wound to
  the conscience.

#### **PTSD** and Moral Injury



#### **PTSD**

"Startle Reflex"
Memory Loss
Fear
Flashbacks
Anxiety
Avoidance

Anger
Depression
Anxiety
Insomnia
Nightmares
Self-medication

#### **Moral Injury**

Grief

Regret
Shame
Alienation
Loss of purpose

#### **Spirituality and PTSD**



#### Spirituality can improve post-trauma outcomes through:

- Reduction of behavioral risks through healthy religious lifestyles.
- Expanded social support through involvement in spiritual communities.
- Lessening of feelings of isolation, loneliness & depression related to grief and loss.
- Enhance coping skills & understanding trauma that result in meaning-making.
- Improve physiological mechanisms (i.e. "relaxation response") through prayer or meditation.
- Places veterans amongst caring individuals who can provide encouragement, emotional support, & financial assistance.

## A Pathway to Healing



- Many service members and veterans are people of faith and view clergy and the chaplaincy as confidential, trusted sources of support.
- Veterans are 5X more likely to approach their faith leader than a mental health professional with an issue of concern.
- Fostering a sense of belonging for military connected people through faith within congregations can be a key part of a community's overall effort to reduce veteran suicide.
- Spiritual connection gained through discussion, activities and events can provide hope, reduce isolation and be a springboard to promote other healthy behaviors.

## **Veteran Healing/Reintegration**



- Faith communities can play a major role in healing and reintegration of veterans
  - Military personnel, veterans and their families tend to be very cautious about who they allow to engage with them
  - Faith communities with an open and caring culture tend to be trusted more than other organizations
  - Faith communities often have ministries already in place to that can be called on to help military personnel, veterans and their families
- Faith communities are in the best position to deal with spiritual wounds

#### **Be Connected Faith Network**



Engage faith-based communities (FBCs) to provide effective care and support to Arizona's 500,000+ service members, veterans & their families and to connect them to the right resources at the right time.



#### **BeConnected Faith Network**



- Raise awareness among FBCs about the contributions and needs of service members, veterans & their families.
- Engage FBCs in providing effective care & support by equipping key staff/volunteers with information, training and resources.
- Connect FBCs into the network of organizations that serve the military & veteran community.
- Train faith-based organizations on the BE CONNECTED campaign to connect service members, veterans and family members to resources and support.





#### 1-866-4AZ-VETS | www.BeConnectedAZ.org

connect@arizonacoalition.org

Faith Network: www.connectveterans.org/faith

#### **Introducing Our Veteran Panel**





Anthony Newkirk



Graciela Marroquin



Joe Brett



Lina Webb



**Travis Burns** 

#### Introducing Our Chaplain/Faith Leader Panel





Chaplain Darwin Campbell



Rev. Lisa Goforth



Chaplain Joel Larson



Rev. Katie Sexton Wood



Pastor Bill Stewart

# Session Evaluation

We want to hear from you!



